Unwanted scour holes in morphodynamic experiments: seeking necessary and sufficient conditions: Maarten Kleinhans, Wouter Marra, Jasper Leuven, Lisanne Braat, Anne Baar, and Mohamed Nabi*

Ideas? Data? Please contact Kleinhans!

Problem definition

- Often unrealistically large scour holes (2x5 cm) in river / delta landscape experiments (Kleinhans et al. 2014 ESR)
- Related to ripples (hydraulic smooth boundary)?
- What conditions? How to prevent? D90>laminar sublayer?

Hypothesis: bedform stability fields and hydraulic smooth/rough transition





(u 0.132 m/s, rho 1200 kg/m3, D50 1.1e-3 mm



Methodology

- Grain-size dependence of ripples or dunes in LES + sediment dynamics model (Nabi et al. 2013, WRR)
- Grain-size and density dependence in 400 experiments:
- 1. Just below and above beginning of sediment motion
- 2. Self-formed scours and ripples
- 3. Provoked scours, do they disappear afterwards?

Results: effect of velocity

- Scours mostly independent of velocity
- Disappear with high sediment mobility

D50 0.57 mm, 15 mm obstacle), Increasing velocity \rightarrow (0.097, 0.101, 0.154, 0.207 m/s)



Results: effect of obstacle size

- Weak relation between size of scour and provocateur
- Scours continue to exist below beginning of motion
- Scours disappear above motion when coarse sediment

Filling scour (ρ_{c} 1200 kg/m³, D50 1.6 mm, u = 0.167 m/s, 15 mm obstacle



Increasing obstacle diameter (4, 6, 8, 11, 15 mm) ($\rho_s 2650 \text{ kg/m}^3$, D50 0.43 mm, u = 0.269 m/s)



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Results: effect of sediment

- Fine to coarse: tendency to ripple
- Well/poorly sorted: laminar sublayer
- Low density sediments and sands



 ρ_{s} (kg/m³) D (m)

Analyses

Modelling at ripple-dune transition, 0.5 mm sand

- Confirms bedform stability: **Ripply dunes**
- Flat in high Froude with low mobility
- TBD: runs with provoked scours

Conclusions & questions

- Scours disappear in high sediment transport alluvial fan experiments unproblematic?
- Why different behaviour in lightweight sediment?
- Is scouring + rippling indeed a smooth hydraulic boundary phenomenon?

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• Scour holes occur in same regime as ripples Scouring tendency disappears with larger grain size D50 and D90 • Provoked scours disappear in higher sediment mobility • Lightweight sediments misbehave... why??

• Scours preventable in poorly sorted sand D90 > thickness laminar sublayer? Re_{p90}>20?

> Ideas? Data? **Please contact** Kleinhans!