

## **Universiteit Utrecht**



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# Digitizing the dinoflagellate cysts collection Preservation of unique material and other possible applications

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The organic remains of fossil dinoflagellate cysts (dinocysts) have become an important paleoenvironmental and stratigraphic tool, but application is specialistdependent. The dinocysts reference collection of Utrecht University comprises over 900 slide boxes, containing samples of many different species from Meso-and Cenozoic sedimentary basins worldwide. The collection contains exquisitely preserved specimens and even holotypes of a number of species and genera. However, the glass slides on which these samples are fixed will not keep their quality forever and access is limited.

### Digitization:

Leica DM6000B microscopes, in combination with the associated software, make it is possible to digitize the dinocysts slides on high resolution.

- The microscopes have a Z-stack function which automatically takes photographs on different focus levels at a fixed interval.
- Taking op to 5 photos per second at an interval of 0.5  $\mu$ m.
- The stack of photos that is created allow working on a "virtual microscope".
- These stacked photos can also be used to create animated GIF files which are easily applicable in a variety of ways, such as presentations, lectures, practical handouts, websites and dedicated specialist databases such as PALSYS.
- With all these applications the digitization can contribute to improve student training, disseminate and catalogue important reference material, and preservation of unique material.







#### Distatodinium sp.



Impagidinium sp.



Malvinia escutiana



Charlesdowniea sp.

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